

## Hfedk

Hkkjr nsk ea fofo/k tkrh] /ke] o k ds ykd jgrs g  Hkkjr  
nsk fd ykd l ; k n  js LFku ij g  fdrw vkt Hkkjr ea ns   
tk; s rks d  yks t y igkMks ea jgrs g  ml hdk g  ge  
vkfnokl h uke I s tkurs g  vkfnokl h I ekt 1950 oa I fo/kku ds  
vud kj igpkuk tkrk g  21 o l nh ea nsk fodkl dh fn'kk ea  
iz kl dj jgk g  vkfnokl h I ekt vius I t Nrh ds vkkj ij  
fi Ns gh fn[kkbz nsk g  vkfnokl h I ekt thou ea 'kskf.kd , oa  
fodkl kRed cnyko ugha g  'kskf.kdrk ekuo thou ds mRFku  
ea t: jh g  vkfnokl h I ekt] f'k{kk LokLFk] I t Nrh ds i ek.k  
de fn[kkbz nsk g 

vkfnokl h I ekt ea fofo/k tkrh] mitkrh jgrs g   
vkfnokl h I ekt dks vfrfi NMk I ekt ekuk tkrk g  bl tekr  
ea i jajbxr fjfrfjokt] i Fkk bl otg I s dk z Hkh cnyko  
fn[kkbz ugha nskA ; g I ekt v kUnakk dks ekurs g  bl I ekt  
dks f'k{kk ea: ph ugha jgrh bl fy, mnkl utj vkr g 

vkfnokl h dk  g  ; g ns k tk; s rk  muds I e g dks ns kuk  
t: jh g  ; g I ekt fof'k"B i frfuf/kRo Hkh djrk g  I ekt  
fofo/k tkrh] I e g I s cuk g  vkfnokl h I ekt dk ck  tx I s  
I ck u v k; k bl fy; s bl I ekt ds yks dk thou eku , oa  
f'k{kk fd D; k fLFkrh bl ns kuk cgr g  t: jh g 

vkfnokl h I ekt ea L=h&iq "k  ds thou ea i Ffed  
I qkl fo/kk dk v kko jgrk g  vkfnokl h I ekt v kFkd

nf"Vdku I s fi Ns fn[kkbZ nsk gA bu yks dh tehuij , oa  
mRiknu I d b/kuk i j fu; &.k j [kdj budk 'ksk.k fd;k tkrk  
gA

vlfnokl h I ekt ds yks vdkJnAk vks Hkxoku i j fo'okl  
j [kdj iki&iq; dk o.ku djds viuk l jy l k/k thoueku  
en; iku ukn eauR; djrs gA rFkk iNfr eafuhk jgdj viuh  
mi thohdk djrs gA ; g yks iNrhi j T; knk l; kj djrs gA  
Lo; a thou thdj ekuo dk ge vlfnokl h I ekt ekurs gA

1/2 vlfnokl h I ekt l eg l eg l acuk gvk gA ml l e;  
dkbZ f'k{kk ugha FkhA vks dkbs 'ksk ugha Fkk cfYd viuk thou  
thus ds fy, ekuo txy eajgdj dney] Qy] f'kdkj djds  
viuk xtkjk dj yss FkhA t\$ k t\$ k l e; fudy x;k o\$ afg  
mudka l e> eavk; k vks thou thus l s i k h fd;kA

1/2 iNfr ds okrkoj.k eajgdj Lo; adks l efi fd;k gA  
, l yxrk gS idrh gh ml ds fy, l cdN gA mUgk us idrh l a  
l c/k cukdj u;k : lk /kkj.k dj fy; k gA vlfnokl h I ekt  
idrh l s tMgq sg vks viuk thou th jgs gA mu yks dh  
dku l h l eL; k gS; g tkuuk cgr t: jh gA

1/2 vlfnokl h I ekt dks tkxr djus ds fy; s foFkUUK  
I ekt l od dk; l dj jgs gA muds dk; l dk eY; eki u Hkh gks  
jgk gA l ok dk; l ds fy, fuekZk fd x; h l Fkk , oa 'kkl u ds  
l gHkx l s vkn'k thou l dyiuk j [kdj vlfnokl h I ekt dh  
ixrh ds fy, i z kl 'kq gA

Հկկյր ո՞չ ծ | Իկի յկT; և ա vknokl հ յկք յցր ցԱ Հկկյր  
ո՞չ ե ա yxհկք 250 vknokl հ տէր ծ յկք ցԱ vknokl հ տէրհ  
, օ մ տէր բլ դհ լ գ; կ djhc 450 ցԱ 1951 ծ տux.սկ ծ  
վսկ յկք Հկկյր ե 2 djkm+ vknokl հ յկք լ գ; կ ցԱ 1981 ծ  
տux.սկ ծ վսկ յկք վknokl հ լ գ; կ 5.38 djkm+ FkhA 1991 ե 6  
djkm+66 յկք 60 gtkj Fkh] egkjk"V" ե 61 vknokl հ տէր դհ  
սկ ֆd խ; հ ցԱ

## յկdfcјknjh ի զYi գeydl k %

egkjkք լ ոկ լ ֆerհ ո էյկ յկdfcјknjh ի զYi դh 'կ օկր  
23 fnl գj 1973 ծ կs լ էկt լ ո ծ լ o- ckck vkeVs bլgկս egkjk"V"  
յկT; ե ա xMfpjky ֆty ծ հկկյք <+rgfl յ ե գeydl k բl  
xkp ծ տայհ {կ= ե ա jguոkys vknokl հ լ ընկ; տks  
vfr&fi NMկ էկuk տkrk ց՛ բl լ ընկ; ծ լ օկք.կ fodkl ծ  
fy; s ; g ի զYi LFkkfir ֆd; կ ցԱ vi վ 1974 ե ա ckck vkeVs ծ  
ի պ MկW ի զdk'կ vկք մսհ ի Ruh MկW ընկ vkeVs bլgկս գeydl k

ds t~~xy~~<sup>h</sup> {ks= ea t~~k~~dj n~~s~~kk v~~k~~g~~l~~ fd v~~k~~fno~~k~~ h l epk; dh fLFkrh n~~s~~k~~d~~j buds eu ea l ke~~k~~ftd H~~k~~ko dk fc~~p~~k~~j~~ v~~k~~; kA geyd~~I~~ k ea t~~k~~dj y~~k~~dfc~~j~~knjh idYi LF~~k~~ki u fd; kA bl idYi da i k~~h~~ e~~a~~ b~~l~~g~~k~~us d~~v~~h cuokbZ A ml h d~~v~~h ea jgdj m~~l~~g~~k~~us v~~k~~fno~~k~~ h l epk ds y~~k~~aks ds fy; s d~~k~~e djuk 'k~~q~~ fd; kA bl idYi ea M~~k~~W idk'k v~~k~~g~~l~~ M~~k~~W enk vkeVs mudk i kfjokfjd thou dh 'k~~q~~ okr b~~l~~gha idYi ea jgdj fd; k g~~A~~ ckck vkeVs ds ckn y~~k~~dfc~~j~~knjh idYi dh ftEenkjh M~~k~~W idk'k vkeVs v~~k~~g~~l~~ i Ruh M~~k~~W enk vkeVs buij l k~~h~~ fn x; hA

v~~k~~fno~~k~~ h l epk; vkt dh frffk ea n~~s~~kk tk; a rks fodkl l scgr ng~~h~~ ij fn[kkbZ ns~~k~~ g~~A~~ mudk vi us Lo; a ds H~~k~~fo"; ds ckjs ea d~~N~~ H~~k~~h ckr dk Kku ugha g~~A~~ muds i kl jgus ds fy; s i Dds edkus rFkk [kkusi us dh vI fo/kk; a g~~A~~

## 'H~~k~~k ifo/kh

i Lr~~r~~ 'kksk ea i kf fed , oaf}rh; d nksuks L=k~~s~~k~~a~~ dk i z k~~x~~ fd; k x; k g~~A~~ ejkBh rFkk fgnh vu~~k~~fnr i Lrdk~~a~~ dk v/; ; u fd; k rFkk 'kksk dh i kef.kdrk c~~k~~us ds fy, i fLrdk~~] d~~h~~eh; i Lrdk~~y~~] e- xka va fga fo- y~~k~~dfc~~j~~knjh idYi rFkk b~~v~~ju~~v~~ dh enr l s xqkkRed v~~k~~/k~~j~~ ij fo'y~~s~~k.kkRed v/; ; u fd; k g~~A~~~~

## 'H~~k~~k dh ik~~l~~ fxdrk %

bl 'kksk dk; Z MkW i dk'k vkeVs dk vknokl h; ka ds mRFkk  
ea ykdfcjkjh idYi dk v/; ; u djds 'kksk dh i kl fxdrk dks  
c<sup><</sup>kus dk i z kl fd; k x; kA or<sup>z</sup>ku l e; vkeVs ds dk; k<sup>z</sup> l s  
vknokl h l ekt ,d u; h fn'kk vkj vxj fjr gks jgk gA vr  
bl rjg ds 'kksk dk; Z Hkfo"; ea i kl fxdl ea vkus okys 'kkskkfFkz ka  
dsfy, mi ; kxh fl /n gksxa

### 'kksk l eL; k %

ykdfcjkjh idYi ds {ks= ea jguokys vknokl h l epk;  
ds l ealkh dk; Z vHkh rd nf"Vxkpj ugha gkskA vr%  
; g i Lrkfor 'kksk dk; Z ea bl deh dks i jk djus dk i z kl  
fd; k x; k gA

### 'kksk mls; %

1/2 vfnokl h l epk; ds mRFkk dsfy; sfy; sx; sd; k<sup>z</sup> dk  
v/; ; u fd; kA

1/2 vknokl h l epk; ds ifr muds l dkjkRed nf"Vdku dks  
Li "V djuk gA

1/2 vknokl h l epk; dk ykdfcjkjh idYi ds vLFkk ds  
ifr tkuukA

### 'kksk dh ifjdYiuk %

½½ ykdfcjknjh idYi ;g l Fkk euf; fodkl bue  
I ello; n'kkjh gA

½½ ykdfcjknjh idYi vkfnokl h I enpk; fodkl dk Lrj  
c<sup><</sup>kus ds fy; s dk; Z djrk gA

¾½ vkfnokl h I enpk; dks iÑrh ds cks eavf/kd tkudkjh  
gksrh gA

## mi l gkj

xMfpjksyh ftyk vf/kdkjh ftyk gksus dh otg ls iwkz  
l k{kj ?kfs"kr gks pdk g\$ y\$du i\$rd ea vknokl h yksxa ds  
ckjs ea ckj&ckj dguk g\$ fd jkvh] di Mf vks edku ; s  
t: jren fpts ijh rjg ugha fey ikrh g\$ tutkfr; {ks ds  
61 Qhl nh yks xjhch js[kk ls uhps gh thou; ki u djrs g\$ bl  
ftys ea vknokfl ; ka dk vk/kk fgLI k fl QZ nks l ks: i ; seghus ea  
gh xctj&cl j djus dks foo'k g\$ ucs Qhl nh yks dtz ls ncs  
g\$ vks fuj{kjrk dk vkye Hkh fpktud g\$ t\$ s dh vknokl h  
yMfd; ka ij ikfjokfjd fuHkjrk ds dkj.k mUga Ldy ugha Hkst k  
tkrkA

ejyh/kj nsfonkl vkeV\$ ft ls ckck vkeVs ds uke ls tkuk  
tkrk g\$ mudk tle 26 fnl ej 1914 dks gyk FkkA og , d egku  
ekuorkoknh] i ; kbj.k] l kekftd dk; drkz Fk\$ vks , d nk'kud  
dfo FkkA ; | fi i \$ks ls , d Fk\$ tc mUgksus vfej vks xjh c yksxs  
ds chp eku vknokl vks l kekftd foHkk tu ns[kkA mUgksus 'kq ea

vNjka ½ kekftd cfgLdkj½ ds fy, , d vkJe 'kj fd; k Fkk] tgka gj dkbl viuh I kekftd fLFkrh ds vuq kj jgA , d fnu mUgkus I Mcl ij , d dñB jksxh dk'khjke uked vknch dks >pls gq ns[kk] ml d ?kko cncpkj vks eSyka I s Hkj k FkkA ckck ds eu ij bl ?Vuk I s d: .kk dk Hkkko tkxr gykA ; g ?Vuk muds thou ea , d egRoiwz ekM+ FkkA ftI nnz dh i hMk dks mUgkus ns[kk] Fkk] ml dñBjks I s ihMfr yks dks dk i qokl vks I 'kDr cukus ds fy, viuk thou I efi r djuk i MIA 1951 ea ckck us vknou dks LFkkfir fd; k] tks vkt , d vkrEfuHkj I enk; g§ bl ds ckn 1967 ea I keukFk ea df"k ifj; kstu dk vks; kstu fd; k x; k] ml ds ckn 23 fnl Ecj 1973 ea xMfpjkyh ftys ea geydl k bl xte ea yksdfcjknjh idYi fd LFkki uk fd g§ rkfd fi NMk gyk vknokl h I enk; dk mRFkk gks I da

ea vkeVs ifjokj I s fo'okl gyk gSfd mUgkus xMfpjkyh {ks= ea vfrfi NMk ekus tkuskyh ekfM+ k xM I enk; dh okLrfodrk dks tkudj vknokl h I enk; ea cnyko dk dk; z fd; k gA os tul ok ea fujrj 0; Lr gA vknokl h I enk; dk I okx.k fodkl rFkk mRFkk ghs mudk , dek= y{; FkkA vius dke dks vutke nqj mUgkus ny{kr ugh fd; k muds foopu ea vksfo'okl dk vkkkI ugh feyxkA 'kkl dh; 0; oLFkk }kjk tks dk; Zughagks I drk ml I s vf/kd mRd"B dk; ZvkeVs ifjokj dj jga gA fodkl ; kstukska dks I Qy cukus dh f'k{k i kus gsrq dk; Zdrk vkeVs ds I gokl ea jguk pkfg, A

MKW i<sub>z</sub>dk'k vkeVs us v<sub>k</sub>fno<sub>k</sub>l h I epk; d<sub>h</sub> i<sub>f</sub>jfLFkrh dks ckjh[<sub>h</sub> I s n<sub>[</sub>kk g<sub>\$</sub> ogka ds u, &i<sub>j</sub>kus j<sub>k</sub>x<sub>k</sub>a dk voy<sub>k</sub>du fdruk I fe fd; k g<sub>\$</sub> I gku<sub>kk</sub>frin<sub>o</sub>d bu j<sub>k</sub>x<sub>k</sub>a i j I k<sub>\$</sub>; I h/ks i j<sub>r</sub>q i<sub>kk</sub>oh mi pkj I q<sub>p</sub>k, g<sub>\$</sub> cM<sub>h</sub> d<sub>h</sub>kyrk I s v<sub>k</sub><sub>\$</sub> I R; oRrh v<sub>k</sub>fno<sub>k</sub>l h I epk; y<sub>k</sub>x<sub>k</sub>a dk thou fp= v<sub>k</sub>dr fd; k g<sub>\$</sub> MKW i<sub>z</sub>dk'k vkeVs us I H<sub>h</sub> v<sub>k</sub>l kuh I s I e> I ds , d , S h H<sub>kk</sub>"kk ea I R;] ifo=] bekunkjh v<sub>k</sub><sub>\$</sub> I ok dk I nsk gj xke ea i<sub>g</sub>pk; kA mTtoy H<sub>k</sub>fo"; f<sub>ue</sub>kZk g<sub>\$</sub> v<sub>k</sub>fno<sub>k</sub>l h I epk; y<sub>k</sub>x<sub>k</sub>a dk eukcy c<kus ea mudk egku ; k<sub>x</sub>nku jgk g<sub>\$</sub>

vkeVs us v<sub>k</sub>fno<sub>k</sub>l h I epk; ds ifr vkn'k<sub>z</sub> thou I dYi uk j [kdj m<sub>u</sub>gkus vi us y<sub>k</sub>dfc<sub>j</sub>knjh i dYi ea v<sub>k</sub>fno<sub>k</sub>l h I epk; dks I ok; a inku fd tkrh g<sub>\$</sub> mudk y<sub>kk</sub> bl fi NM<sub>k</sub> tekr dks fn; k tkrk g<sub>\$</sub>